## SERIES 94R

## Economical, Binary Coded

## FEATURES

- 10,000 Cycles of Operation
- Gold-Plated Contacts
- Sealed Contact System
- Right Angle Mount
- Octal, BCD \& Hexadecimal Codes
- Standard or Complement
- RoHS Compliant

DIMENSIONS in inches (and millimeters)


## SPECIFICATIONS:

## Electrical Ratings

Make-and-break Current Rating: 30 mA at 30 Vdc for 10,000 cycles of operation.
Carrying Current Rating: 100 mA at 50 Vdc
Contact Resistance: 50 mohms maximum initially (measured at $10 \mathrm{~mA}, 50 \mathrm{mVdc}$ ). 150 mohms maximum after life.
Insulation Resistance:(measured at 100 Vdc across open switch contacts)
Initial: 5000 Mohms minimum. After Life: 1000
Mohms minimum.
Dielectric Strength: (measured across
open switch contacts) Initial: 500 Vac RMS minimum. After Life: 250 Vac RMS

## Mechanical Ratings

Mechanical Life: 10,000 cycles of operation. One cycle is a rotation through all positions and a complete return through all positions.
Mechanical Shock: 1000 g 's, 0.5 mS , halfsine per MIL-STD-202F, Method 213, Test Condition E. Vibration Resistance: $10-2000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at 15 G or 0.060 " double amplitude per MIL-STD-202F, Method 204, Test Condition B.
Operational Torque: 2 to 6 inch-ounces initially and 1.2 inch-ounces minimum after life.

## Environmental Ratings

Operating Temperature Range: $-40^{\circ}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
Storage Temperature Range: $-40^{\circ}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Moisture Resistance: 240 hours with temperature cycling and polarization. Passes insulation resistance and dielectric strength per MIL-STD-202F, Method 106 following exposure.

## Materials and Finishes

Rotor and Switch Body: Plastic (UL94V-O)
Contact Material: Copper alloy plated. 30 microinches minimum gold over 50 microinches minimum nickel.

ORDERING INFORMATION: Series 94R

CODE \& TRUTH TABLES:

Complement


Dot indicates terminal to common connection. All switches are continuous rotation.
Octal and Octal Complement outputs are 0 thru 7 positions.
BCD and BCD Complement outputs are 0 thru 9 positions.
Hexadecimal and Hexadecimal Complement outputs are 0 thru $F$ positions.
Standard codes have natural color rotors; complements have rotors in a contrasting color.

Shorting Member: Copper alloy plated. 30 microinches minimum gold over 50 microinches minimum nickel.
Terminals: Copper alloy, matte tin plated over nickel barrier.

Internal O-ring: Rubber BUNA-N
Soldering Information: Please see page 2 Soldering Temperature: $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ maximum. Cleaning: Acceptable solutions include 1-1-1 Trichlorenthane, Freon (TF, TE, orTMS), Isopropyl Alcohol and detergent ( $140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ maximum). Solutions which are not recommended include Acetone, Methylene Chloride, and Freon TMC.

| Continuous Rotation Versions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code | No. of <br> Positions | Standard Code <br> Part Number | Complement <br> Part Number |  |  |
| Octal <br> BCD <br> Hexadecimal | 8 | 94RB08CT <br> 94RB10CT <br> 94RB16CT | 94RC08CT <br> 94RC10CT <br> 94RC16CT |  |  |
| Rotational Stop Versions** | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Code | No. of <br> Positions | Standard Code <br> Part Number | Complement <br> Part Number |  |  |
| Hexadecimal | 16 | 94RB16FT | 94RC16FT |  |  |

* Consult Grayhill for 8 or 10 position


## Intuitive HUMAN INTERFACE SOLUTIONS

## Grayhill DIP Switch Processing Information

The information provided within is intended as processing guidelines for the assembly, soldering, cleaning, and use of Grayhill DIP switches. This information supersedes any other process information that is available in Grayhill Inc. catalogs or data sheets as related to Grayhill Inc. standard DIP switch products. Please contact Grayhill Inc. for any questions related to the information in this document.

## Mounting

Unless otherwise noted, Grayhill DIP switches are shipped with slides or rockers in the ON position and rotary DIP switches are shipped with the actuators in the 0 position. It is recommended that they be solder processed in those positions to ensure proper performance without issue.

## Soldering

WAVE SOLDER: Switches that can be processed using wave solder equipment (thru hole soldering) are as follows:

Grayhill Series 76SB, 76PSB, 76PSB, 76RSB, 76SC, 76RSC, 76RSD, 76SD, 76STC, 76STD, 78B, 78RB, 78F, 78G, 78H, 78J, 78K, 90B, 94H (thru hole models), and 94R

Wave soldering guidelines: Solder wave temperature is $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. max. for 5 seconds max. ( 0.063 " thick PCB). Exposure to flux should be kept to a minimum.

Manual soldering guidelines (for thru hole switches): Soldering temperature is 350C for soldering iron tip with 3 seconds maximum of dwell time.
REFLOW SOLDER: Switches that can be processed using reflow process equipment are as follows:
Grayhill Series $76 \mathrm{HP}, 78 \mathrm{HF}, 78 \mathrm{HJ}, 90 \mathrm{~B}, 90 \mathrm{HB}, 94 \mathrm{H}, 94 \mathrm{R}, 97 \mathrm{C}$, and 97R
Reflow soldering guidelines: Soldering temperature is 260 C max. for 5 seconds, with a maximum of two reflow cycles at the maximum conditions. Switches should be allowed to cool for 3 to 5 minutes between reflow cycles. Reflow soldering should not be done to any Grayhill DIP switch products not listed directly above as the exposure to higher surface temperatures could cause permanent deformation of the plastic materials.

## Recommended Maximum Soldering Conditions:

Reflow Soldering
REFLOW TEMPERATURE PROFILE:
Profile:
$\left(260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$
Peak Temperature)


## PCB Cleaning

In-line DIP switches that are tape sealed can be processed using certain washing processes as described below. Tape sealed switches can typically be identified by a suffix of ST or PT that follows after the series, switch style, and number of position identifiers (i.e., 76SB08ST). Non-tape sealed switches should not be subjected to any washing processes as they can introduce contaminants into the contact area of the switches. Rotary DIP products ( $94 \mathrm{H} \& 94 \mathrm{R}$ ) are internally sealed and can be processed the same as tape sealed products.

Tape sealed and rotary DIP switch products are qualified for immersion cleaning processes using alcohol or detergent based cleaning solvents at temperatures up to $140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. maximum. Tape seal products must have the tape seal undisturbed until after any cleaning process. Cleaning processes that use ultrasonic agitation or that use pressurized sprays can defeat the tape and / or internal seals and allow contamination of the switches. They are not recommended for use on inline or rotary DIP products. Switches should not be washed directly after a soldering process. There should be a delay of at least three minutes to allow adequate time for cooling after soldering.

Tape seal integrity: Inline DIP products that are tape sealed are tested to meet and pass a gross leak test using $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ Fluorinert for 20 seconds minimum. Reference MIL-202, Method 112.

Tape seal material:
76,78 : Polyester film, rated to $170^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. maximum temperature
90: Polyimide film, rated to $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. maximum temperature

